

First Aid Policy & Plan

St. Georges Rd. Primary School



Rationale:

- All children have the right to feel safe and well, and know that they will be attended to with due care when in need of first aid.

Aims:

- To administer first aid to children when in need in a competent and timely manner.
- To communicate children's health problems to parents when considered necessary.
- To provide supplies and facilities to cater for the administering of first aid.
- To maintain a sufficient number of staff members trained with a level 2 first aid certificate.

Implementation:

- A sufficient number of staff (including at least 1 administration staff member) to be trained to a level 2 first aid certificate, and with up-to-date CPR qualifications.
- A first aid room will be available for use at all times. A comprehensive supply of basic first aid materials will be stored in a locked cupboard in the first aid room.
- First aid Bum Bags will be available and kept supplied for the purpose of daily Yard Duty of Care (Yard Duty Policy).
- First aid Back Packs will be available and kept supplied for the purpose of Camps/Excursions Duty of Care (Camps & Excursion's Policy).
- Supervision of the first aid room will form part of the Duty of Care Policy. Any children in the first aid room will be supervised by trained first aide staff at all times.
- All injuries or illnesses that occur during class time will be referred to the administration staff who will manage the incident.
- Minor injuries only will be treated by staff members on duty, while more serious injuries-including those requiring parents to be notified or suspected treatment by a doctor - require a level 2 first aid trained staff member to provide first aid.
- A confidential up-to-date register (kept under lock and key) located in the first aid room will be kept of all injuries or illnesses experienced by children that require first aid. All accidents and incidents are recorded on CASES21 daily
- All staff will be provided with basic first aid management skills, including blood spills, and a supply of protective disposable gloves will be available for use by staff.
- Any children with injuries involving blood must have the wound covered at all times.
- No medication including headache tablets will be administered to children without the express written permission of parents or guardians.
- Parents of all children who receive first aid will receive a completed form indicating the nature of the injury, any treatment given, and the name of the teacher providing the first aid. For more serious injuries/illnesses, the parents/guardians must be contacted by the administration staff so that professional treatment may be organised. **Any** injuries to a child's head, face, neck or back must be reported to parents/guardian.
- Any student who is collected from school by parents/guardians as a result of an injury, or who is administered treatment by a doctor/hospital or ambulance officer as a result of an injury, or has an injury to the head, face, neck or back, or where a teacher

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considers the injury to be greater than “minor” will be reported on Department of Education Accident/Injury form LE375, and entered onto CASES.

- Parents of sick children will be contacted to take the children home.
- Parents who collect children from school for any reason (other than emergency) must sign the child out of the school in a register maintained in the school office.
- All teachers have the authority to call an ambulance immediately in an emergency. If the situation and time permit, a teacher may confer with others before deciding on an appropriate course of action.
- All school camps will have at least 1 Level 2 first aid trained staff member at all times.
- A comprehensive first aid kit will accompany all camps, along with a mobile phone.
- All children attending camps or excursions will have provided a signed medical form providing medical detail and giving teachers permission to contact a doctor or ambulance should instances arise where their child requires treatment. Copies of the signed medical forms to be taken on camps and excursions, as well as kept at school.
- All children, especially those with a documented anaphylaxis management plan, will have access to an EpiPen at all times.
- All children, especially those with a documented asthma management plan, will have access to Ventolin and a spacer at all times.
- The sickbay administrator is to be responsible for the purchase and maintenance of first aid supplies, first aid kits, ice packs and the general upkeep of the first aid room.
- At the commencement of each year, requests for updated first aid information will be sent home including requests for any asthma, diabetes and anaphylaxis management plans, high priority medical forms, and reminders to parents of the policies and practices used by the school to manage first aid, illnesses and medications throughout the year.
- General organisational matters relating to first aid will be communicated to staff at the beginning of each year. Revisions of recommended procedures for administering asthma, diabetes and anaphylaxis medication will also be given at that time.
- It is recommended that all students have personal accident insurance and ambulance cover.

Evaluation:

This policy will be reviewed as part of the school’s three-year review cycle.

May, 2020

This policy was last ratified by School Council in...

May, 2017

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First Aid Procedure

Rationale

The school has procedures for supporting student health for students with identified health needs and will provide a basic first aid response as set out in the procedure below to ill or injured students due to **unforeseen circumstances** and requiring **emergency** assistance.

These procedures have been communicated to all staff and are available for reference from the school office.

1. First Aid Officers

Consistent with the Department's First Aid Policy and Procedures, the school will allocate staff member/s as First Aid Officer/s. The names and details of First Aid Officers, including their level of first aid and first aid expiry dates, will be provided as soon as they are known.

First Aid Officer Duties

The First Aid Officer/s is required to undertake a coordinating role maintaining standard medical service provision, student medical records and parent notifications.

Their specific duties include:

- Participating in the risk management process within the school as part of the school's OHS team. This may include contributing to risk management solutions and providing feedback on injury reports and first aid register data to identify persistent or serious hazards.
- Providing first aid emergency awareness training for staff including emergency notification processes, a list of responsible officers and provision of emergency phone numbers.
- Coordinating sickbay management, first aid bum bags & Walkie Talkies for yard duty and First Aid Back packs for excursions and camps.
- Providing first aid services with calm competency and reflecting professional training. This may include all or some of emergency life support including response to life threatening conditions which may occur in the school (e.g. cardiac arrest or respiratory difficulties associated with asthma), management of severe bleeding, basic wound care, fractures, soft tissue injury.
- Recording all first aid treatment. A copy of treatment provided shall be forwarded with the patient where further assistance is sought. The first aider should respect the confidential nature of any information given.
- Providing input on first aid requirements for excursions and camps.

The First Aid Officer/s will be available at the school during normal working hours and at other times when authorised Department programs are being conducted.

Where possible, only staff with first aid qualifications will provide first aid. However, in an emergency other **staff may be required to help within their level of competency**.

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2. Procedures for Medical Treatment

- In the event of a student requiring medical attention, an attempt will be made to contact the parents/guardians before calling for medical attention except in an extreme emergency.
- In serious cases, parents/guardians will always be informed as quickly as possible of their child's condition and of the actions taken by the school.
- All accidents and injuries will be recorded on the Department's accidents/sickbay records management system on CASES21.
- A Record of First Aid Treatment will be kept in the Sick Bay and information recorded for all students treated in the Sick Bay.
- It is the policy of the school that all injuries to the head are reported to Sickbay coordinator in charge of First Aid, principal and that parents/emergency contacts are contacted regarding the injury.
- First aid kits will be available for all groups that leave the school on excursions. The content of these kits will be dependent on the nature of the activities, the number of students and staff, and the location of the excursion.

Bumbag first aid kits will be available for staff on yard duty. These kits will contain:

- a pair of single use plastic gloves
- a bottle of sterile eye solution
- gauze and band-aids
- record book & pen
- First Aid passes

First Aid Kit Contents

Consistent with the Department's First Aid Policy and Procedures the school will maintain a First Aid Kit that includes the following items:

- **An up-to-date first aid book** – examples include:
 - First aid: Responding to Emergencies, Australian Red Cross
 - Australian First Aid, St John Ambulance Australia (current edition)
 - Staying Alive, St John Ambulance Australia, (current edition)
- **wound cleaning equipment**
 - gauze swabs: 100 of 7.5 cm x 7.5 cm divided into small individual packets of five
 - sterile saline ampoules: 12 x 15 ml and 12 x 30 ml
 - disposable towels for cleaning dirt from skin surrounding a wound
- **wound dressing equipment**
 - sterile, non-adhesive dressings, individually packed: eight 5 cm x 5 cm, four 7.5 m x 7.5 m, four 10 cm x 10 cm for larger wounds
 - combine pads: twelve 10 cm x 10 cm for bleeding wounds
 - non-allergenic plain adhesive strips, without antiseptic on the dressing, for smaller cuts and grazes
 - steri-strips for holding deep cuts together in preparation for stitching
 - non-allergenic paper type tape, width 2.5 cm–5 cm, for attaching dressings
 - conforming bandages for attaching dressings in the absence of tape or in the case of

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- extremely sensitive skin
- six sterile eye pads, individually packed
- bandages
 - four triangular bandages, for slings, pads for bleeding or attaching dressings, splints, etc
 - conforming bandages: two of 2.5 cm, two of 5 cm, six of 7.5 cm and two of 10 cm – these may be used to hold dressings in place or for support in the case of soft tissue injuries
- lotions and ointments
 - cuts and abrasions should be cleaned initially under running water followed by deeper and more serious wounds being cleaned with sterile saline prior to dressing. Antiseptics are not recommended
 - any sun screen, with a sun protection factor of approximately 15+
 - single use sterile saline ampoules for the irrigation of eyes
 - creams and lotions, other than those in aqueous or gel form, are not recommended in the first aid treatment of wounds or burns
 - asthma equipment (which should be in all major portable kits, camping kits, sports kits
 - blue reliever puffer (e.g. Ventolin) that is in date
 - spacer device
 - alcohol wipes

Other equipment includes:

- single use gloves – these are essential for all kits and should be available for teachers to carry with them, particularly while on yard duty
- blood spill kits
- vomit spill kits (ice cream containers or emesis bags for vomit)
- one medicine measure for use with prescribed medications
- disposable cups & 1 teaspoon
- one pair of scissors (medium size)
- disposable splinter probes and a sharps container for waste
- disposable tweezers
- disposable hand towels
- two gel packs, kept in the refrigerator, for sprains, strains and bruises or disposable ice packs for portable kits
- adhesive sanitary pads, as a backup for personal supplies
- flexible 'sam' splints for fractured limbs (in case of ambulance delay)
- additional 7.5 m conforming bandages and safety pins to attach splints
- one box of paper tissues
- paper towel for wiping up blood spills in conjunction with blood spill kit
- single use plastic rubbish bags that can be sealed, for used swabs and a separate waste disposal bin suitable for taking biohazard waste (note: Biohazard waste should be burnt and there are several companies that will handle bulk biohazard waste)

3. Emergency Telephone Numbers

Poisons Information Service **13 11 26**

Ambulance **000**